

PMA

PERFORMANCE MONITORING FOR ACTION



BILL & MELINDA GATES INSTITUTE *for*
POPULATION *and* REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Kenya (Bungoma) Snapshot of Indicators Phase 2 (2021) Cross-sectional Survey

Suggested citation: International Centre for Reproductive Health Kenya (ICRHK) and The Bill & Melinda Gates Institute for Population and Reproductive Health at The Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. *Performance Monitoring for Action (PMA) Kenya (Bungoma) Phase 2 Cross-sectional Survey Snapshot of Indicators, PMA/Kenya-Bungoma-P2-CS SOIs. 2020. Kenya and Baltimore, Maryland, USA.*

Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percentage of Sample	Weighted Number	Unweighted Number
Total			
All	100.0	786	786
Age Group			
15-19	24.2	190	187
20-24	19.0	149	142
25-29	11.8	93	97
30-34	13.5	106	106
35-39	12.7	100	104
40-44	12.1	95	95
45-49	6.8	53	55
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	61.0	479	477
Unmarried, sexually active	6.8	54	55
Parity			
0-1 children	12.3	97	97
2-3 children	24.8	195	202
4+ children	33.3	262	257
Residence			
Urban	19.9	156	205
Rural	80.1	630	581
Education			
Never	0.4	3	3
Primary	44.7	352	339
Post Primary Vocational	0.9	7	7
Secondary	41.5	327	332
College	9.2	72	74
University	3.3	26	31
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	16.0	125	109
Lower	20.1	158	152
Middle	22.0	173	169
Higher	20.5	161	161
Highest	21.5	169	195

Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Any Method		Modern Method ¹		Traditional Method	
	All Women	Married ² Women	All Women	Married ² Women	All Women	Married ² Women
Total						
All	52.1	68.5	50.0	65.4	2.1	3.1
Age Group						
15-19	9.6	--	9.6	--	0.0	--
20-24	59.4	64.2	56.5	60.2	2.9	4.0
25-29	62.0	64.2	60.9	62.8	1.1	1.4
30-34	78.9	81.3	73.7	75.8	5.2	5.5
35-39	73.7	78.4	70.6	74.8	3.1	3.6
40-44	70.4	76.8	68.8	74.8	1.6	2.0
45-49	39.8	<i>39.6</i>	38.1	<i>37.3</i>	1.7	2.2
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	68.5	na	65.4	na	3.1	na
Unmarried, sexually active	65.0	na	63.8	na	1.2	na
Parity						
0-1 children	56.7	61.6	54.4	59.3	2.3	2.4
2-3 children	70.1	71.5	66.4	67.0	3.8	4.4
4+ children	70.3	73.4	68.2	71.0	2.1	2.4
Residence						
Urban	55.7	69.8	53.8	67.5	1.9	2.3
Rural	51.2	68.2	49.1	64.9	2.2	3.3
Education						
Never	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary	61.5	72.2	59.7	69.7	1.9	2.5
Post Primary Vocational	--	--	--	--	--	--
Secondary	39.4	62.1	37.4	58.1	2.0	4.0
College	66.3	75.2	63.1	72.1	3.2	3.1
University	<i>50.4</i>	--	<i>50.4</i>	--	<i>0.0</i>	--
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	42.5	58.6	40.8	55.9	1.7	2.7
Lower	60.7	73.6	58.7	70.9	1.9	2.7
Middle	53.7	67.2	51.4	63.7	2.2	3.5
Higher	50.1	73.0	48.6	70.2	1.4	2.8
Highest	51.7	68.6	48.6	64.6	3.0	4.0

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics

	All Users (N = 412)										Married Users ¹ (N = 329)									
	Sterilization	Implant	IUD	DMPA IM	DMPA SC	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Tradtnl	Steriliztn	Implant	IUD	DMPA IM	DMPA SC	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Tradtnl
Total																				
All	4.4	37.4	1.5	30.7	1.7	7.4	0.6	10.5	1.8	4.0	5.3	37.0	1.8	34.4	2.2	8.0	0.4	4.1	2.2	4.6
Age Group																				
15-19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20-24	0.0	39.0	0.0	29.3	0.8	4.5	1.2	17.7	2.4	4.9	0.0	48.8	0.0	34.8	1.2	5.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	6.2
25-29	0.0	40.5	0.0	40.5	1.3	7.3	1.1	5.6	1.8	1.9	0.0	35.8	0.0	43.9	1.5	8.5	1.3	4.9	2.1	2.1
30-34	0.0	44.9	1.0	31.6	0.9	11.3	0.0	3.7	0.0	6.6	0.0	43.4	1.2	34.4	1.0	11.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	6.8
35-39	2.3	41.4	1.1	34.2	4.3	2.8	1.1	6.5	2.2	4.2	2.5	38.0	1.2	36.5	4.7	3.1	1.2	6.0	2.4	4.6
40-44	16.8	27.6	6.4	23.9	1.1	14.6	0.0	4.5	2.7	2.3	18.9	23.3	7.2	24.9	1.2	13.7	0.0	5.1	3.1	2.6
45-49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marital Status																				
Married, or in union	5.3	37.0	1.8	34.4	2.2	8.0	0.4	4.1	2.2	4.6	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	0.0	46.8	0.0	15.9	0.0	9.6	0.0	25.9	0.0	1.8	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Parity																				
0-1 children	0.0	42.9	0.0	34.3	0.0	9.0	0.0	8.8	1.2	4.0	0.0	40.4	0.0	35.7	0.0	12.3	0.0	6.1	1.6	3.9
2-3 children	1.2	44.9	1.1	32.7	1.6	7.5	0.5	2.9	2.4	5.4	1.4	41.0	1.2	34.9	1.8	8.0	0.5	2.1	2.7	6.2
4+ children	9.0	36.1	2.4	32.4	2.7	7.0	0.5	5.1	1.9	3.0	9.4	33.7	2.7	34.2	3.0	6.3	0.5	5.1	2.0	3.2
Residence																				
Urban	2.9	33.2	3.6	29.5	1.1	13.1	0.7	11.6	1.0	3.3	3.8	30.7	4.8	33.7	1.5	14.9	1.0	5.0	1.3	3.3
Rural	4.9	38.5	0.9	31.0	1.9	5.9	0.6	10.2	2.0	4.2	5.7	38.5	1.1	34.6	2.4	6.3	0.3	3.9	2.5	4.9
Education																				
Never	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Primary	6.0	42.6	0.0	33.8	3.0	3.7	0.4	5.1	2.5	3.0	6.4	39.2	0.0	36.6	3.4	3.9	0.4	3.8	2.8	3.5
Post Primary Vocational	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Secondary	2.8	32.7	2.0	29.3	0.6	10.5	0.5	15.8	0.9	5.1	3.9	34.9	2.8	33.9	0.8	11.9	0.7	3.5	1.2	6.4
College	3.7	30.5	3.9	26.7	0.0	10.0	2.2	16.4	1.8	4.8	4.7	34.2	5.0	29.1	0.0	12.6	0.0	8.1	2.2	4.1
University	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wealth Quintile																				
Lowest	6.2	42.0	0.0	36.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.9	4.0	7.1	40.6	0.0	38.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.5	4.5
Lower	0.9	38.2	0.0	36.3	4.6	3.4	0.9	9.2	3.4	3.2	1.0	38.7	0.0	39.1	5.3	1.9	1.0	5.5	3.9	3.7
Middle	4.0	45.7	1.2	33.7	1.2	3.4	0.0	6.7	0.0	4.2	5.0	41.6	1.5	37.9	1.5	3.2	0.0	4.1	0.0	5.2
Higher	9.3	36.9	0.0	24.6	0.0	11.1	0.0	14.3	0.8	2.9	11.0	36.2	0.0	28.8	0.0	14.9	0.0	4.2	1.1	3.8
Highest	3.3	25.2	5.5	23.0	1.1	17.3	1.9	15.9	1.0	5.8	4.5	27.4	7.5	26.5	1.5	20.9	1.0	3.7	1.3	5.8

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Modern contraceptive methods

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 using short-acting and long-acting contraceptive methods by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Short Acting Methods ¹		Long Acting Methods ²	
	All Women (N = 786)	Married Women ³ (N = 477)	All Women (N = 786)	Married Women ³ (N = 477)
Total				
All	27.5	35.2	22.6	30.2
Age Group				
15-19	6.9	--	2.8	--
20-24	33.3	28.9	23.2	31.3
25-29	35.7	39.8	25.1	23.0
30-34	37.5	39.5	36.3	36.2
35-39	37.6	42.2	33.0	32.7
40-44	33.1	36.9	35.8	37.9
45-49	21.5	20.9	16.6	16.5
Marital Status				
Married, or in union	35.2	na	30.2	na
Unmarried, sexually active	33.4	na	30.4	na
Parity				
0-1 children	30.1	34.3	24.3	24.9
2-3 children	33.3	35.8	33.1	31.2
4+ children	34.8	37.5	33.4	33.6
Residence				
Urban	31.7	40.1	22.1	27.5
Rural	26.4	34.0	22.7	30.9
Education				
Never	--	--	--	--
Primary	29.8	36.8	29.9	32.9
Post Primary Vocational	--	--	--	--
Secondary	22.7	32.3	14.8	25.8
College	37.8	39.1	25.3	33.0
University	36.1	--	14.3	--
Wealth Quintile				
Lowest	20.3	28.0	20.5	28.0
Lower	35.0	41.7	23.7	29.2
Middle	24.1	31.4	27.3	32.3
Higher	25.5	35.8	23.1	34.5
Highest	31.1	37.6	17.6	27.0

1 Short-acting methods include injectables, pills, emergency contraception, condom (male and female), standard days/cycle beads, and LAM.

2 Long-acting methods include IUD, implants, and sterilization (male and female).

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women (N = 786)			Married Women ¹ (N = 477)		
	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total
Total						
All	8.7	3.1	11.8	9.4	3.9	13.2
Age Group						
15-19	9.8	1.1	10.9	--	--	--
20-24	16.7	0.0	16.7	19.9	0.0	19.9
25-29	13.6	1.2	14.8	14.2	1.4	15.6
30-34	5.2	1.3	6.5	3.1	1.6	4.7
35-39	4.3	4.6	8.8	5.0	4.3	9.3
40-44	2.1	11.9	13.9	2.6	11.8	14.4
45-49	0.0	7.5	7.5	<i>0.0</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>7.8</i>
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	9.4	3.9	13.2	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	24.9	7.5	32.4	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	19.3	0.0	19.3	17.1	0.0	17.1
2-3 children	8.7	2.5	11.2	9.6	1.9	11.5
4+ children	5.0	6.6	11.6	5.0	6.7	11.6
Residence						
Urban	7.1	1.0	8.1	8.1	0.8	8.9
Rural	9.1	3.6	12.7	9.7	4.6	14.3
Education						
Never	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary	7.2	3.8	11.0	7.0	4.4	11.3
Post Primary Vocational	--	--	--	--	--	--
Secondary	9.5	2.8	12.3	14.4	4.3	18.7
College	4.2	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
University	<i>25.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>25.0</i>	--	--	--
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	16.1	3.7	19.8	16.8	4.2	21.1
Lower	8.1	5.3	13.4	7.1	4.1	11.2
Middle	10.9	4.4	15.3	11.6	6.9	18.4
Higher	5.6	1.8	7.4	7.6	3.4	11.1
Highest	4.3	0.5	4.8	4.7	0.0	4.7

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Need and Demand for Family Planning

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background

Characteristics

All Women (N=786)

Married Women² (N=477)

	Any Method	Modern ¹ Method	Besoins Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern	Any Method	Modern ¹ Method	Besoins Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern
Total										
All	52.1	50.0	11.8	63.9	78.3	68.5	65.4	13.2	81.8	80.0
Age Group										
15-19	9.6	9.6	10.9	20.5	<i>46.9</i>	--	--	--	--	--
20-24	59.4	56.5	16.7	76.1	74.2	64.2	60.2	19.9	84.1	71.6
25-29	62.0	60.9	14.8	76.8	79.2	64.2	62.8	15.6	79.8	78.8
30-34	78.9	73.7	6.5	85.5	86.3	81.3	75.8	4.7	86.0	88.1
35-39	73.7	70.6	8.8	82.5	85.6	78.4	74.8	9.3	87.6	85.4
40-44	70.4	68.8	13.9	84.4	81.6	76.8	74.8	14.4	91.1	82.1
45-49	39.8	38.1	7.5	47.3	<i>80.5</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>37.3</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>47.4</i>	--
Marital Status										
Married, or in union	68.5	65.4	13.2	81.8	80.0	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	65.0	63.8	32.4	97.4	65.5	na	na	na	na	na
Parity										
0-1 children	56.7	54.4	19.3	76.0	71.7	61.6	59.3	17.1	78.7	<i>75.2</i>
2-3 children	70.1	66.4	11.2	81.3	81.6	71.5	67.0	11.5	83.0	80.8
4+ children	70.3	68.2	11.6	81.9	83.3	73.4	71.0	11.6	85.1	83.5
Residence										
Urban	55.7	53.8	8.1	63.8	84.4	69.8	67.5	8.9	78.8	85.7
Rural	51.2	49.1	12.7	63.9	76.8	68.2	64.9	14.3	82.5	78.6
Education										
Never	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary	61.5	59.7	11.0	72.5	82.3	72.2	69.7	11.3	83.5	83.4
Post Primary Vocational	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Secondary	39.4	37.4	12.3	51.7	72.3	62.1	58.1	18.7	80.8	71.9
College	66.3	63.1	4.2	70.4	89.6	75.2	72.1	0.0	75.2	<i>95.9</i>
University	<i>50.4</i>	<i>50.4</i>	<i>25.0</i>	<i>75.4</i>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wealth Quintile										
Lowest	42.5	40.8	19.8	62.4	65.5	58.6	55.9	21.1	79.7	70.2
Lower	60.7	58.7	13.4	74.1	79.2	73.6	70.9	11.2	84.8	83.5
Middle	53.7	51.4	15.3	69.0	74.6	67.2	63.7	18.4	85.6	74.4
Higher	50.1	48.6	7.4	57.4	84.7	73.0	70.2	11.1	84.1	83.5
Highest	51.7	48.6	4.8	56.4	86.2	68.6	64.6	4.7	73.3	88.1

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women with 1 or More Births (N=319)			Married ¹ Women with 1 or More Births (N=271)		
	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All
Total						
All	55.0	39.6	5.4	58.6	35.8	5.6
Age Group						
15-19	--	--	--	--	--	--
20-24	61.7	38.3	0.0	66.1	33.9	0.0
25-29	59.2	37.1	3.7	60.9	35.0	4.1
30-34	62.2	36.0	1.8	64.1	33.8	2.0
35-39	50.4	40.7	8.9	52.4	39.7	7.9
40-44	<i>44.3</i>	<i>36.7</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>43.5</i>	<i>39.4</i>	<i>17.1</i>
45-49	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	58.6	35.8	5.6	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	56.0	41.1	2.8	73.2	22.6	4.2
2-3 children	59.4	39.7	0.9	60.4	38.6	1.0
4+ children	49.8	38.5	11.7	49.5	39.4	11.2
Residence						
Urban	70.5	29.5	0.0	78.1	21.9	0.0
Rural	51.5	41.9	6.6	54.5	38.7	6.8
Education						
Never	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary	57.7	34.2	8.1	59.2	32.4	8.4
Post Primary Vocational	--	--	--	--	--	--
Secondary	45.8	50.4	3.8	52.2	44.2	3.6
College	<i>66.0</i>	<i>34.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>68.8</i>	<i>31.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>
University	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	52.6	42.4	5.0	<i>54.0</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>5.6</i>
Lower	62.7	32.2	5.1	63.6	32.0	4.4
Middle	37.4	51.7	10.9	38.6	48.3	13.2
Higher	53.0	44.1	2.9	<i>60.0</i>	<i>38.5</i>	<i>1.5</i>
Highest	71.5	26.8	1.7	80.3	17.8	1.9

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception¹ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Self	Jointly with Partner/Provider	Provider/Partner Alone	(N = 361)
Total				
All	53.7	42.4	4.0	
Age Group				
15-19	--	--	--	
20-24	55.1	41.7	3.2	
25-29	53.4	46.6	0.0	
30-34	52.3	38.0	9.7	
35-39	49.9	47.6	2.5	
40-44	55.6	42.2	2.2	
45-49	--	--	--	
Marital Status				
Married, or in union	50.4	44.8	4.9	
Unmarried, sexually active	66.1	33.9	0.0	
Parity				
0-1 children	58.6	36.9	4.5	
2-3 children	54.4	42.6	3.0	
4+ children	52.7	42.2	5.1	
Residence				
Urban	58.7	37.7	3.7	
Rural	52.2	43.7	4.0	
Education				
Never	na	na	na	
Primary	54.1	41.9	4.0	
Post Primary Vocational	--	--	--	
Secondary	60.3	38.4	1.3	
College	30.9	57.5	11.7	
University	--	--	--	
Wealth Quintile				
Lowest	64.8	31.2	4.0	
Lower	48.3	51.7	0.0	
Middle	51.1	42.8	6.2	
Higher	60.6	33.9	5.5	
Highest	48.4	47.6	4.0	

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive¹ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Informed about other ² methods		Informed about side ² effects		Told what to do if experienced ⁴ side effects		Told about switching ² methods in future	
	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users
Total	(361)	(291)	(361)	(291)	(226)	(184)	(361)	(291)
All	70.2	72.5	61.5	62.3	91.6	92.9	70.2	73.6
Age Group								
15-19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20-24	58.5	<i>65.2</i>	56.7	<i>58.6</i>	<i>86.4</i>	<i>91.6</i>	57.1	<i>64.2</i>
25-29	76.1	<i>76.5</i>	61.0	<i>63.8</i>	<i>88.7</i>	<i>87.7</i>	77.9	<i>79.9</i>
30-34	72.9	70.7	62.4	59.7	<i>95.2</i>	<i>95.7</i>	75.6	73.8
35-39	75.0	72.7	65.3	63.7	<i>98.7</i>	<i>98.5</i>	76.8	77.5
40-44	76.4	78.1	65.2	66.8	<i>93.2</i>	<i>94.5</i>	71.3	71.5
45-49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marital Status								
Married, or in union	72.5	na	62.3	na	92.9	na	73.6	na
Unmarried, sexually active	<i>68.4</i>	na	<i>76.5</i>	na	--	na	<i>61.4</i>	na
Parity								
0-1 children	63.4	<i>73.9</i>	51.5	<i>54.1</i>	--	--	66.9	<i>71.4</i>
2-3 children	75.9	72.9	66.5	64.1	92.5	92.8	74.2	73.8
4+ children	71.9	72.2	63.5	63.3	92.2	92.3	73.1	74.2
Residence								
Urban	73.3	75.7	66.0	66.1	88.8	88.6	77.5	78.5
Rural	69.4	71.7	60.3	61.3	92.5	94.1	68.2	72.3
Education								
Never	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Primary	69.2	68.6	60.3	59.7	90.2	90.1	71.4	70.7
Post Primary Vocational	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Secondary	70.4	78.6	62.0	64.9	91.4	94.3	68.2	80.1
College	<i>75.4</i>	<i>77.8</i>	<i>64.1</i>	<i>67.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	--	<i>71.3</i>	<i>72.8</i>
University	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wealth Quintile								
Lowest	59.2	<i>62.7</i>	<i>52.1</i>	<i>52.1</i>	--	--	63.5	<i>62.4</i>
Lower	77.8	80.1	68.0	69.1	91.3	<i>90.3</i>	78.8	82.1
Middle	67.7	66.9	60.7	58.2	87.9	<i>89.9</i>	62.0	65.1
Higher	69.1	69.7	56.2	56.4	<i>89.2</i>	<i>91.8</i>	68.8	70.6
Highest	73.0	80.3	66.9	72.4	94.0	<i>96.1</i>	76.4	84.8

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

4 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users who were informed about side effects

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Quality of Care

Percentage of current modern¹ contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percent who would return to provider	Percent who would refer relative/friend	Percent who would return and refer friend/relative
Total	(N = 361)	(N = 361)	(N = 361)
All	95.8	97.1	94.5
Age Group			
15-19	--	--	--
20-24	96.7	95.7	93.6
25-29	98.2	93.6	93.6
30-34	97.6	100.0	97.6
35-39	94.5	98.6	94.5
40-44	92.4	96.8	92.4
45-49	--	--	--
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	96.1	97.3	94.7
Unmarried, sexually active	<i>97.1</i>	<i>97.3</i>	<i>94.4</i>
Parity			
0-1 children	96.1	93.0	93.0
2-3 children	96.3	98.0	94.2
4+ children	95.3	97.8	95.3
Residence			
Urban	96.7	95.6	94.6
Rural	95.6	97.5	94.4
Education			
Never	na	na	na
Primary	94.7	98.2	94.7
Post Primary Vocational	--	--	--
Secondary	95.7	95.9	93.4
College	<i>100.0</i>	<i>96.2</i>	<i>96.2</i>
University	--	--	--
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	<i>94.4</i>	<i>97.8</i>	<i>94.4</i>
Lower	97.6	98.9	97.6
Middle	95.4	95.9	93.6
Higher	94.4	96.7	92.2
Highest	96.8	96.4	94.5

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Visited by health worker who discussed family planning		Visited facility and provider discussed family planning		Either visited by health worker or visited facility and discussed family planning	
	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women
Total	(786)	(477)	(786)	(477)	(786)	(477)
All	10.6	11.8	23.4	30.5	30.1	36.8
Age Group						
15-19	7.9	--	9.0	--	15.1	--
20-24	11.4	13.0	28.3	35.5	35.6	41.8
25-29	13.3	15.1	37.7	39.4	45.8	48.3
30-34	12.0	13.7	30.6	31.9	36.3	37.9
35-39	9.0	8.6	21.1	23.4	27.6	29.1
40-44	10.5	10.8	33.0	32.9	37.0	35.6
45-49	13.6	<i>13.0</i>	9.6	<i>10.1</i>	21.3	<i>23.0</i>
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	11.8	na	30.5	na	36.8	na
Unmarried, sexually active	9.8	na	20.4	na	28.5	na
Parity						
0-1 children	12.5	14.1	37.5	36.8	44.9	45.4
2-3 children	13.3	14.3	28.4	30.8	36.5	39.0
4+ children	9.7	9.5	30.2	29.3	34.6	33.2
Residence						
Urban	4.0	4.0	17.4	23.6	20.2	26.2
Rural	12.3	13.7	24.9	32.2	32.6	39.4
Education						
Never	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary	8.6	8.9	24.3	27.5	29.2	31.7
Post Primary Vocational	--	--	--	--	--	--
Secondary	10.5	11.7	20.1	31.7	26.8	37.0
College	20.8	24.5	30.3	39.5	46.4	59.0
University	<i>7.9</i>	--	<i>33.0</i>	--	<i>33.0</i>	--
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	8.8	11.5	23.9	31.6	27.9	35.6
Lower	9.1	8.5	25.2	31.3	32.5	37.2
Middle	12.0	11.6	22.4	25.8	30.1	31.4
Higher	13.2	15.8	28.3	38.5	35.9	46.4
Highest	9.5	12.9	17.8	27.2	23.9	35.3

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

Result	Urban	Rural	Total
Household Interviews			
Households Selected	245	630	875
Households Occupied	227	589	816
Households Interviewed	221	587	808
Household Response Rate ¹	97.36%	99.66%	99.02%
Interviews with Women			
Number of Eligible Women ²	205	586	791
Number of Eligible Women Interviewed	205	581	786
Eligible Woman Response Rate ³	100.00%	99.15%	99.37%

1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected

2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews

3 Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women

Sample Error Estimates

Variable	All Women				Married Women ¹			
	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper
Currently using a modern method	0.500	0.022	0.455	0.546	0.654	0.025	0.601	0.704
Currently using a traditional method	0.021	0.006	0.012	0.037	0.031	0.010	0.017	0.058
Currently using any contraceptive method	0.521	0.022	0.475	0.567	0.685	0.024	0.633	0.733
Currently using DMPA-IM	0.307	0.026	0.256	0.362	0.344	0.025	0.295	0.396
Currently using DMPA-SC	0.017	0.013	0.004	0.069	0.022	0.016	0.005	0.085
Currently using condoms	0.105	0.022	0.068	0.159	0.041	0.016	0.019	0.087
Currently using implants	0.374	0.029	0.315	0.436	0.370	0.034	0.303	0.441
Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months	0.960	0.015	0.915	0.982	0.951	0.018	0.896	0.978
Informed by provider about other methods	0.702	0.045	0.602	0.786	0.725	0.047	0.618	0.812
Informed by provider about side effects	0.615	0.031	0.549	0.678	0.623	0.034	0.550	0.691
Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider	0.945	0.014	0.909	0.967	0.947	0.015	0.905	0.971
Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months	0.106	0.020	0.072	0.155	0.118	0.023	0.078	0.175

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man