# PMA PERFORMANCE MONITORING FOR ACTION 

# Niger (Niamey) <br> Snapshot of Indicators <br> Phase 1 (2021) Cross-sectional Survey 

## Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Percentage of Sample | Weighted Number | Unweighted Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  |  |  |
| All | 100.0 | 274 | 1355 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 23.9 | 66 | 329 |
| 20-24 | 19.8 | 54 | 267 |
| 25-29 | 16.2 | 44 | 224 |
| 30-34 | 13.2 | 36 | 179 |
| 35-39 | 12.7 | 35 | 166 |
| 40-44 | 8.4 | 23 | 116 |
| 45-49 | 5.7 | 16 | 74 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 59.9 | 164 | 789 |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 0.9 | 2 | 13 |
| Parity |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 11.8 | 32 | 161 |
| 2-3 children | 24.1 | 66 | 324 |
| 4+ children | 25.6 | 70 | 335 |
| Residence |  |  |  |
| Urban | 94.4 | 259 | 1264 |
| Rural | 5.6 | 15 | 91 |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Never | 27.2 | 74 | 354 |
| Primary | 20.1 | 55 | 276 |
| Secondary | 38.9 | 107 | 534 |
| Tertiary | 13.8 | 38 | 190 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 0.3 | 1 | 4 |
| Middle | 3.1 | 8 | 41 |
| Highest | 96.6 | 265 | 1310 |

## Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

|  | Any Method |  | Modern Method ${ }^{1}$ |  | Traditional Method |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Background Characteristics | All Women | Married ${ }^{2}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{2}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{2}$ <br> Women |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All | 20.0 | 31.6 | 19.1 | 30.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 4.4 | 24.4 | 4.1 | 22.5 | 0.3 | 1.9 |
| 20-24 | 17.1 | 33.2 | 16.6 | 32.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 25-29 | 36.0 | 43.9 | 34.3 | 41.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 30-34 | 36.1 | 40.2 | 34.4 | 38.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 35-39 | 23.3 | 25.7 | 22.1 | 24.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 40-44 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 45-49 | 11.1 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 31.6 | na | 30.2 | na | 1.4 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | -- | na | -- | na | -- | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 24.7 | 30.1 | 22.3 | 27.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 2-3 children | 39.3 | 41.8 | 37.0 | 39.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 4+ children | 28.4 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 29.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 19.9 | 31.9 | 19.0 | 30.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| Rural | 20.8 | 27.4 | 20.8 | 27.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | 20.5 | 24.0 | 19.6 | 23.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Primary | 23.7 | 31.0 | 23.7 | 31.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Secondary | 16.1 | 35.8 | 15.8 | 34.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Tertiary | 24.3 | 45.7 | 21.0 | 39.5 | 3.3 | 6.2 |

## Wealth Quintile

Lowest

| Middle | 14.9 | 23.7 | 14.9 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Highest | 20.2 | 32.0 | 19.3 | 30.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 |

[^0]
## Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.


## Modern contraceptive methods

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 using short-acting and long-acting contraceptive methods by background characteristics.


## Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.


Background Characteristics

| Characteristics | All Women ( $\mathrm{N}=1355$ ) |  |  |  |  | Married Women ${ }^{2}(\mathbf{N}=789)$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Any Method | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Modern }{ }^{1} \\ & \text { Method } \end{aligned}$ | Besoins Unmet Need | Total Demand | Demand Satisfied By Modern | Any Method | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Modern }{ }^{1} \\ & \text { Method } \end{aligned}$ | Besoins Unmet Need | Total Demand | Demand Satisfied By Modern |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All | 20.0 | 19.1 | 10.8 | 30.7 | 62.2 | 31.6 | 30.2 | 17.5 | 49.0 | 61.5 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 54.1 | 24.4 | 22.5 | 21.0 | 45.4 | -- |
| 20-24 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 7.9 | 25.0 | 66.3 | 33.2 | 32.1 | 14.7 | 47.9 | 67.1 |
| 25-29 | 36.0 | 34.3 | 11.9 | 47.9 | 71.6 | 43.9 | 41.7 | 15.1 | 59.0 | 70.7 |
| 30-34 | 36.1 | 34.4 | 15.0 | 51.1 | 67.3 | 40.2 | 38.3 | 16.9 | 57.1 | 67.0 |
| 35-39 | 23.3 | 22.1 | 17.3 | 40.6 | 54.5 | 25.7 | 24.2 | 20.2 | 45.9 | 52.9 |
| 40-44 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 18.7 | 34.1 | 45.1 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 36.0 | 44.4 |
| 45-49 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 24.8 | -- | 14.7 | 14.7 | 18.0 | 32.7 | -- |

## Marital Status

| Married, or in union | 31.6 | 30.2 | 17.5 | 49.0 | 61 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unmarried, sexually active | -- | -- | -- | -- | - |

61.5
na
na

## Need and Demand for Family Planning

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.
24.7

| $0-1$ children | 24.7 | 22.3 | 14.5 | 39.2 | 56.8 | 30.1 | 27.0 | 17.5 | 47.6 | 56.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2-3$ children | 39.3 | 37.0 | 14.4 | 53.7 | 68.9 | 41.8 | 39.3 | 16.0 | 57.8 | 67.9 |
| $4+$ children | 28.4 | 28.4 | 20.8 | 49.2 | 57.7 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 21.8 | 51.4 | 57.6 |

$\begin{array}{llll}28.4 & 28.4 & 20.8 & 49.2\end{array}$
Residence

| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urban | 19.9 | 19.0 | 11.0 | 30.9 | 61.5 | 31.9 | 30.4 | 18.1 | 50.0 | 60.8 |
| Rural | 20.8 | 20.8 | 6.9 | 27.7 | 75.2 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 9.0 | 36.4 | 75.2 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | 20.5 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 36.5 | 53.8 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 19.6 | 43.7 | 52.6 |
| Primary | 23.7 | 23.7 | 14.8 | 38.5 | 61.5 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 19.1 | 50.1 | 61.8 |
| Secondary | 16.1 | 15.8 | 7.5 | 23.6 | 66.7 | 35.8 | 34.9 | 17.6 | 53.4 | 65.4 |
| Tertiary | 24.3 | 21.0 | 3.9 | 28.2 | 74.3 | 45.7 | 39.5 | 7.4 | 53.1 | 74.3 |


| Lowest | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Middle | 14.9 | 14.9 | 2.1 | 17.0 | -- |
| Highest | 20.2 | 19.3 | 11.0 | 31.2 | 61.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 amenorrhea method |  |  |  |  |  |

Parity

## Wealth Quintile

Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

| 23.7 | 23.7 | 3.3 | 27.0 | -- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32.0 | 30.6 | 17.9 | 49.9 | 61.3 |

na Not applicable
-- Less than 25 unweighted observations
<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All Women with 1 or More Births |  |  | Married ${ }^{1}$ Women with 1 or More Births |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ( $\mathrm{N}=598$ ) |  |  | ( $\mathrm{N}=561$ |  |
|  | Wanted Then | Wanted Later | Not At All | Wanted Then | Wanted Later | Not At All |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 75.5 | 24.5 | 0.0 | 74.4 | 25.6 | 0.0 |
| 20-24 | 70.6 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 71.6 | 28.4 | 0.0 |
| 25-29 | 85.2 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 0.0 |
| 30-34 | 83.6 | 14.0 | 2.4 | 83.4 | 14.2 | 2.5 |
| 35-39 | 72.1 | 27.4 | 0.5 | 72.5 | 27.0 | 0.6 |
| 40-44 | 87.4 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 88.4 | 5.3 | 6.3 |
| 45-49 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 79.8 | 18.8 | 1.3 | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | -- | -- | -- | na | na | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 83.6 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 84.9 | 15.1 | 0.0 |
| 2-3 children | 79.7 | 19.6 | 0.7 | 80.3 | 19.0 | 0.7 |
| 4+ children | 76.9 | 20.3 | 2.8 | 77.2 | 20.3 | 2.5 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 79.1 | 19.4 | 1.5 | 79.7 | 18.9 | 1.4 |
| Rural | 81.7 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 81.7 | 18.3 | 0.0 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | 79.8 | 19.3 | 0.9 | 79.7 | 19.8 | 0.5 |
| Primary | 80.0 | 19.1 | 0.8 | 80.1 | 19.0 | 0.9 |
| Secondary | 77.5 | 20.9 | 1.6 | 80.0 | 18.3 | 1.7 |
| Tertiary | 80.1 | 16.1 | 3.7 | 79.2 | 16.9 | 3.9 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Middle | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Highest | 79.3 | 19.3 | 1.5 | 79.9 | 18.7 | 1.4 |
| 1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable <br> -- Less than 25 unweighted <br> <i> Italics indicate estimate | tions <br> rated from | 9 unweig | bservation |  |  |  |

## Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception ${ }^{1}$ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Self | Jointly with Partner/Provider | der/Partner Alone | ( $\mathrm{N}=260$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  |  |  |  |
| All | 65.7 | 28.4 | 5.9 |  |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | -- | -- | -- |  |
| 20-24 | 74.3 | 24.3 | 1.4 |  |
| 25-29 | 64.9 | 29.6 | 5.6 |  |
| 30-34 | 55.8 | 39.2 | 5.0 |  |
| 35-39 | 68.3 | 22.5 | 9.2 |  |
| 40-44 | -- | -- | -- |  |
| 45-49 | -- | -- | -- |  |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 65.6 | 29.0 | 5.4 |  |
| Unmarried, sexually active | -- | -- | -- |  |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 64.7 | 32.9 | 2.3 |  |
| 2-3 children | 70.2 | 27.1 | 2.7 |  |
| 4+ children | 60.9 | 29.8 | 9.3 |  |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 64.5 | 30.3 | 5.2 |  |
| Rural | -- | -- | -- |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Never | 64.4 | 28.0 | 7.6 |  |
| Primary | 71.3 | 26.5 | 2.2 |  |
| Secondary | 63.5 | 28.2 | 8.3 |  |
| Tertiary | 63.7 | 32.9 | 3.4 |  |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | na | na | na |  |
| Middle | -- | -- | -- |  |
| Highest | 64.8 | 29.1 | 6.0 |  |
| 1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and fema condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method |  |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable |  |  |  |  |
| -- Less than 25 unweighted observations |  |  |  |  |
| <i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations |  |  |  |  | Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive ${ }^{1}$ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.


## Quality of Care

Percentage of current modern ${ }^{1}$ contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Percent who would return to provider | Percent who would refer relative/friend | Percent who would return and refer friend/relative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | ( $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 5 6}$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=256$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=256$ ) |
| All | 86.6 | 84.3 | 78.1 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | -- | -- | -- |
| 20-24 | 91.9 | 79.6 | 78.3 |
| 25-29 | 86.7 | 89.5 | 83.6 |
| 30-34 | 90.7 | 93.1 | 83.8 |
| 35-39 | 82.7 | 81.4 | 72.6 |
| 40-44 | -- | -- | -- |
| 45-49 | -- | -- | -- |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 87.2 | 84.9 | 79.2 |
| Unmarried, sexually active | -- | -- | -- |
| Parity |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 84.9 | 87.2 | 76.8 |
| 2-3 children | 85.3 | 84.5 | 78.1 |
| 4+ children | 89.0 | 84.6 | 80.0 |
| Residence |  |  |  |
| Urban | 87.1 | 84.3 | 78.1 |
| Rural | -- | -- | -- |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Never | 90.2 | 84.0 | 80.2 |
| Primary | 76.7 | 83.8 | 72.1 |
| Secondary | 90.5 | 88.7 | 84.9 |
| Tertiary | 87.5 | 76.6 | 69.7 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |
| Lowest | na | na | na |
| Middle | -- | -- | -- |
| Highest | 86.6 | 84.3 | 77.9 |
| 1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable |  |  |  |
| -- Less than 25 unweighted observations |  |  |  |
| <i> Italics indicate estimate | d from 25 to 49 unweig | rvations |  |

## Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Visited by health worker who discussed family planning |  | Visited facility and provider discussed family planning |  | Either visited or visited discussed f | health worke <br> cility and <br> ly planning |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All Women | Married ${ }^{1}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{1}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{1}$ <br> Women |
| Total | (1355) | (789) | (1355) | (789) | (1355) | (789) |
| All | 3.1 | 3.9 | 12.3 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 22.2 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 29.9 | 6.3 | 33.4 |
| 20-24 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 18.7 | 11.7 | 21.0 |
| 25-29 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 19.4 | 24.6 | 21.9 | 27.7 |
| 30-34 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 19.4 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 23.7 |
| 35-39 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 23.3 | 23.4 |
| 40-44 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 11.8 |
| 45-49 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 9.0 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 3.9 | na | 19.5 | na | 22.2 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | -- | na | -- | na | -- | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 4.0 | 3.1 | 19.2 | 23.4 | 22.1 | 25.0 |
| 2-3 children | 3.5 | 3.9 | 19.9 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 24.5 |
| 4+ children | 4.9 | 4.8 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 22.6 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 2.1 | 2.5 | 11.5 | 18.5 | 12.6 | 19.8 |
| Rural | 20.5 | 22.5 | 26.5 | 33.5 | 44.8 | 53.0 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | 5.9 | 5.9 | 15.2 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 22.0 |
| Primary | 2.7 | 3.4 | 17.8 | 23.7 | 19.1 | 25.5 |
| Secondary | 1.4 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 19.9 | 9.8 | 21.6 |
| Tertiary | 2.9 | 2.7 | 9.5 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 17.5 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Middle | 24.8 | 26.6 | 11.8 | 15.9 | 30.6 | 35.9 |
| Highest | 2.4 | 3.0 | 12.3 | 19.6 | 13.8 | 21.6 |
| 1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -- Less than 25 unweighted observations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

| Result | Urban | Rural | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Household Interviews |  |  |  |
| Households Selected | 1085 | 70 | 1155 |
| Households Occupied | 1060 | 70 | 1130 |
| Households Interviewed | 1035 | 70 | 1105 |
| Household Response Rate ${ }^{1}$ | 97.64\% | 100.00\% | 97.79\% |
| Interviews with Women |  |  |  |
| Number of Eligible Women ${ }^{2}$ | 1298 | 95 | 1393 |
| Number of Eligible Women Interviewed | 1264 | 91 | 1355 |
| Eligible Woman Response Rate ${ }^{3}$ | 97.38\% | 95.79\% | 97.27\% |
| 1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected |  |  |  |
| 2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews |  |  |  |
| 3 Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women |  |  |  |


|  | All Women |  |  |  | Married Women ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Mean | Std Error | CI Lower | CI Upper | Mean | Std Error | CI Lower | Cl Upper |
| Currently using a modern method | 0.191 | 0.012 | 0.168 | 0.217 | 0.302 | 0.020 | 0.262 | 0.345 |
| Currently using a traditional method | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.014 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.028 |
| Currently using any contraceptive method | 0.200 | 0.013 | 0.174 | 0.227 | 0.316 | 0.022 | 0.272 | 0.363 |
| Currently using DMPA-IM | 0.044 | 0.013 | 0.023 | 0.080 | 0.046 | 0.014 | 0.024 | 0.085 |
| Currently using DMPA-SC | 0.106 | 0.023 | 0.067 | 0.163 | 0.108 | 0.024 | 0.068 | 0.168 |
| Currently using condoms | 0.025 | 0.010 | 0.011 | 0.054 | 0.011 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.033 |
| Currenlty using implants | 0.203 | 0.022 | 0.162 | 0.253 | 0.191 | 0.025 | 0.146 | 0.246 |
| Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months | 0.941 | 0.022 | 0.876 | 0.973 | 0.946 | 0.019 | 0.890 | 0.974 |
| Informed by provider about other methods | 0.661 | 0.041 | 0.574 | 0.739 | 0.680 | 0.042 | 0.588 | 0.759 |
| Informed by provider about side effects | 0.555 | 0.047 | 0.459 | 0.647 | 0.565 | 0.047 | 0.469 | 0.657 |
| Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider | 0.781 | 0.045 | 0.675 | 0.860 | 0.792 | 0.045 | 0.687 | 0.869 |
| Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months | 0.031 | 0.011 | 0.015 | 0.064 | 0.039 | 0.016 | 0.017 | 0.085 |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man


[^0]:    1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method
    2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

