



| Female Questionnaire | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|--------------|-------|------|--|--|--|-------|-----|-------|--|--|--|-------|
| NO | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | Relevant If: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IDENTIFICATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 001a | <p>Are you in the correct household?</p> <p>This is the picture of the front of the home taken during the Household Questionnaire.</p> <p>[ODK will display the photo attached to the linked Household Questionnaire]</p> | Yes.....1 No0 | Always | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 001b | RETURN TO INTERVIEW THE CORRECT HOUSEHOLD. | | 001a=0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 002 | <p>Your name: [Interviewer name from Household Questionnaire]</p> <p>Is this your name?</p> | Yes.....1 No0 | Always | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <p>Enter your name below. <i>Please record your name</i></p> | Interviewer's Name | 002=0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 003 | <p>Current date and time. [ODK will display on screen]</p> <p>Is this date and time correct?</p> | Yes.....1 No0 | Always | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <p>Record the correct date and time.</p> | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Day</th> <th>Month</th> <th>Year</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <th>Hours</th> <th>Min</th> <th>AM/PM</th> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Day | Month | Year | | | | Hours | Min | AM/PM | | | | 003=0 |
| | Day | Month | Year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours | Min | AM/PM | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 004a | <p>The following information is from the Household Questionnaire. Please review to make sure you are interviewing the correct respondent.</p> <p>[ODK will display the geographic location information, Enumeration Area, Structure Number, and Household Number entered into the Household Questionnaire linked to this Female Questionnaire.]</p> <p>Is the above information correct?</p> | Yes.....1 No0 | Always | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 004b | GO TO THE RIGHT HOUSEHOLD OR UPDATE THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER IF NEEDED | | 004a=1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 005 | <p>CHECK: You should be attempting to interview [Respondent's Name]. Is that correct?</p> <p><i>If misspelled, select "yes" here and update the name in question "011."</i></p> <p><i>If this is the wrong person, you have two options:</i></p> <p><i>(1) exit and ignore changes to this form. Open the correct form.</i></p> <p><i>Or</i></p> <p><i>(2) find and interview the person whose name appears above.</i></p> | Yes.....1 No0 | Always | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Female Questionnaire

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|-----|--|--|---------|
| 006 | Is the respondent present and available to be interviewed today? | Yes.....1 No0 | Always |
| 007 | How well acquainted are you with the respondent? | Very well acquainted.....1 Well acquainted2 Not well acquainted3 Not acquainted.....4 | 006 = 1 |
| 008 | Has this respondent previously participated in a PMA2020 survey before? | Yes.....1 No0 Don't know-88 No response-99 | 006=1 |

INFORMED CONSENT

Find the woman between the ages of 15-49 associated with this Female Questionnaire. The interview must have auditory privacy. Read the following greeting:

| | | | |
|---|--|--|----------|
| 009a | <p>Hello. My name is _____ and I am working for the International Center for Reproductive Health in Kenya, in collaboration with the Ministry of Health and the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics. We are conducting a local survey that asks women about various reproductive health issues. We would very much appreciate your participation in this survey. This information will help us inform the government to better plan health services. The survey usually takes between 15 and 20 minutes to complete. Whatever information you provide will be kept strictly confidential and will not be shown to anyone other than members of our survey team.</p> <p>Participation in this survey is voluntary, and if we should come to any question you don't want to answer, just let me know and I will go on to the next question; or you can stop the interview at any time. However, we hope that you will participate in this survey since your views are important.</p> <p>At this time, do you want to ask me anything about the survey?</p> | | |
| | Provide a paper copy of the Consent Form to the respondent and explain it. Then, ask: May I begin the interview now? | Yes 1 No 0 | 006 =1 |
| 009b | Respondent's signature <i>Please ask the respondent to sign or check the box in agreement of their participation.</i> | GATHER SIGNATURE: Check box: <input type="checkbox"/> | 009a = 1 |
| 010 | Interviewer's name: [Interviewer name from Household Questionnaire] <i>Mark your name as a witness to the consent process.</i> | <input type="text"/> | 009a = 1 |
| 011 | Respondent's first name [ODK will display the Respondent's name from linked Household Roster] <i>You may correct the spelling here if it is not correct, but you must be interviewing the person whose name appears below.</i> | <input type="text"/> | 009a = 1 |
| Section 1 – Respondent's Background, Marital Status, and household characteristics <i>Now I would like to ask about your background and socioeconomic conditions.</i> | | | |
| 101 | In what month and year were you born? The age in the household roster is [AGE]. | Month <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> | 009a = 1 |
| 102 | How old were you at your last birthday? | | 009a = |

Female Questionnaire

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| | <i>Must be more than 14. Must agree with FQ101.</i> | Age <input type="text"/> | 1 |
| 103 | What is the highest level of school you attended? | Never Attended..... 0 Primary 1 Post-Primary/Vocational 2 Secondary/'A' Level..... 3 College (Middle Level)..... 4 University..... 5 No response -99 | 009a = 1 |
| 104 | Are you currently married or living together with a man as if married? <i>Probe: If no, ask whether the respondent is divorced, separated, or widowed.</i> | Yes, currently married 1 Yes, living with a man..... 2 Not currently in union: Divorced / separated 3 Not currently in union: Widow..... 4 No, never in union 5 No response -99 | 009a = 1 |
| 105 | Have you been married or lived with a man only once or more than once? | Only once 1 More than once..... 2 No response -99 | 104 ≠ 5 |
| 106a | In what month and year did you start living with your FIRST husband / partner? <i>Enter Jan 2020 for no response.</i> | Month <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> | 105=2 |
| 106b | CHECK: Based on the response you entered in 106a, the respondent was possibly 15 years old or younger at the time of her first marriage. Did you enter 106a correctly? | Yes 1 No 0 | 106a age at marriage ≤ 15 |
| 106c | RETURN TO 106A TO CORRECT BEFORE CONTINUING | | 106b = 0 |
| 107a | Now I would like to ask about when you started living with your CURRENT or MOST RECENT husband / partner. In what month and year was that? <i>Enter Jan 2020 for no response.</i> | Month <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> | 105 = 1 or 2 |
| 107b | CHECK: Based on the response you entered in 107a, the respondent was possibly 15 years old or younger at the time of her first marriage. Did you enter 107a correctly? | Yes 1 No 0 | 107a age at marriage ≤ 15 |
| 107c | RETURN TO 107A TO CORRECT BEFORE CONTINUING | | 107b = 0 |
| 108 | Does your husband / partner have other wives or does he live with other women as if married? | Yes 1 No 0 Don't know -88 No response -99 | 104 = 1 or 2 |
| 109 | Is your husband / partner living with you now or is he staying elsewhere? | Living with respondent..... 1 Staying elsewhere 2 No response -99 | 104 = 1 or 2 |
| Section 2 – Reproduction, Pregnancy & Fertility Preferences | | | |
| <i>Now I would like to ask about all the births you have had during your life.</i> | | | |
| 200 | Now I would like to ask about all the births you | Yes 1 | 009a=1 |

Female Questionnaire

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| | have had during your life. Have you ever given birth? | No 0 No response -99 | |
| 201a | Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are now living with you? | Yes 1 No 0 No response -99 | 200=1 |
| 201b | How many sons live with you? <i>Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.</i> | Number <input type="text"/> | 201a = 1 |
| 201c | How many daughters live with you? <i>Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.</i> | Number <input type="text"/> | 201a = 1 |
| 202a | Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are alive but do not live with you? | Yes 1 No 0 No response -99 | 200=1 |
| 202b | How many sons are alive but do not live with you? <i>Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.</i> | Number <input type="text"/> | 202a = 1 |
| 202c | How many daughters are alive but do not live with you? <i>Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.</i> | Number <input type="text"/> | 202a = 1 |
| 203a | Have you ever given birth to a boy or girl who was born alive but later died? IF NO, PROBE: Any baby who cried, who made any movement, sound, or effort to breathe, or who showed any other signs of life even if for a very short time? | Yes 1 No 0 No response -99 | 009a=1 |
| 203b | How many boys have died? <i>Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.</i> | Number <input type="text"/> | 203a = 1 |
| 203c | And how many girls have died? <i>Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.</i> | Number <input type="text"/> | 203a = 1 |
| CALC CEB | CALCULATE: NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN. ODK will automatically calculate the total number of children ever born from FQ201-203: (201b+201c+202b+202c+203b+203c) | Number <input type="text"/> | 200=1 |
| 204 | Just to make sure that I have this right, you have had in TOTAL [ODK will display the total number of sons and daughters birthed from FQ201-203] births during your life. Is that correct? | Yes 1 No 0 | CALC CEB >0 |

Female Questionnaire

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| 205 | <p>When was your FIRST birth?</p> <p><i>Please record the date of the first live birth. Date should be found by calculating forward or backward from memorable events if needed. Enter Jan 2020 for no response.</i></p> | <p>Month <input type="text"/></p> <p>Year <input type="text"/></p> | <p>CALC CEB >0</p> |
| 206 | <p>When was your MOST RECENT birth?</p> <p><i>Please record the date of the MOST RECENT live birth. The date should be found by calculating backwards from memorable events if needed. Enter Jan 2020 for no response.</i></p> | <p>Month <input type="text"/></p> <p>Year <input type="text"/></p> | <p>CALC CEB >1</p> |
| 207 | <p>When did you give birth before the most recent one?</p> <p><i>Please record the date of the birth before the last. The date should be found by calculating backwards from memorable events if needed. Enter Jan 2020 for no response.</i></p> | <p>Month <input type="text"/></p> <p>Year <input type="text"/></p> | <p>CALC CEB >2</p> |
| 208a | <p>Is your last baby / child still alive?</p> | <p>Yes 1 No 0 Don't know -88 No response -99</p> | <p>201a=1 OR 202a=1 AND 203a=1</p> |
| 208b | <p>When did your last baby / child die?</p> <p><i>Please record the date of the child's death. The date should be found by calculating backwards from memorable events if needed. Enter Jan 2020 for no response.</i></p> | <p>Month <input type="text"/></p> <p>Year <input type="text"/></p> | <p>208a = 0 OR (201a= 0 AND 202a=0 AND 203a=1)</p> |
| 209 | <p>When did your last menstrual period start?</p> <p><i>If you select days, weeks, months or years, you will enter a number for x on the next screen. Enter 0 days for today, not 0 weeks/months/years.</i></p> | <p><input type="text"/> days ago</p> <p><input type="text"/> weeks ago</p> <p><input type="text"/> months ago</p> <p><input type="text"/> years ago</p> <p>Menopausal / Hysterectomy 5 Before last birth 6 Never menstruated 7 No response -99</p> | <p>009a = 1</p> |
| 210a | <p>Are you pregnant now?</p> | <p>Yes 1 No 0 Unsure 2 No response -99</p> | <p>209 ≠ 1</p> |
| 210b | <p>How many months pregnant are you? The most recent birth was: [Date of most recent birth]</p> <p><i>Please record the number of completed months. Enter -88 for do not know, -99 for no response.</i></p> | <p>Number of months <input type="text"/></p> | <p>210a = 1</p> |

Female Questionnaire

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| 211a | Now I have some questions about the future. Would you like to have a/another child or would you prefer not to have any / any more children? | Have a/another child..... 1 No more/prefer no children..... 2 Says she can't get pregnant..... 3 Undecided / Don't know..... -88 No response -99 | 210a ≠ 1 |
| 211b | Now I have some questions about the future. After the child you are expecting now, would you like to have another child, or would you prefer not to have any more children? | Have a/another child..... 1 No more/prefer no children..... 2 Says she can't get pregnant..... 3 Undecided / Don't know..... -88 No response -99 | 210a = 1 |
| 212a | How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of a/another child? <i>If you select months or years, you will enter a number for x on the next screen.</i> <i>Select "Years" if more than 36 months.</i> <i>Please check that you correctly entered the value for months/years.</i> | Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/> Soon / now..... 3 Says she can't get pregnant..... 4 Other..... 5 Don't know..... -88 No response -99 | 211a = 1 |
| 212b | After the birth of the child you are expecting now, how long would you like to wait before the birth of another child? <i>If you select months or years, you will enter a number for x on the next screen.</i> <i>Select "Years" if more than 36 months.</i> <i>Please check that you correctly entered the value for months/years.</i> | Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/> Soon / now..... 3 Says she can't get pregnant..... 4 Other..... 5 Don't know..... -88 No response -99 | 211b = 1 |
| 213a | Now I would like to ask a question about your last birth. At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any / any more children at all? | Then 1 Later 2 Not at all 3 No response -99 | CALC _CEB> 0 AND 210a ≠ 1 |
| 213b | Now I would like to ask a question about your current pregnancy. At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any / any more children at all? | Then 1 Later 2 Not at all 3 No response -99 | 210a = 1 |
| Section 3 – Contraception | | | |
| <i>Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy.</i> | | | |
| <i>An image will appear on the screen for some methods. If the respondent says that she has not heard of the method or if she hesitates to answer, read the probe aloud and show her the image, if available.</i> | | | |
| 301a | Have you ever heard of female sterilization? PROBE: Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children. | Yes 1 No 0 No response.....-99 | 009a = 1 |

Female Questionnaire

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| | [NO IMAGE] | | |
| 301b | <p>Have you ever heard of male sterilization?</p> <p>PROBE: Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children.</p> <p>[NO IMAGE]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301c | <p>Have you ever heard of the contraceptive implant?</p> <p>PROBE: Women can have one or several small rods placed in their upper arm by a doctor or nurse, which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years.</p> <p>[IMAGE OF METHOD WILL APPEAR ON SCREEN]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301d | <p>Have you ever heard of the IUD?</p> <p>PROBE: Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse.</p> <p>[IMAGE OF METHOD WILL APPEAR ON SCREEN]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301e | <p>Have you ever heard of injectables?</p> <p>PROBE: Women can have an injection by a health provider that stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months.</p> <p>[IMAGE OF METHOD WILL APPEAR ON SCREEN]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301f | <p>Have you ever heard of the (birth control) pill?</p> <p>PROBE: Women can take a pill every day to avoid becoming pregnant.</p> <p>[IMAGE OF METHOD WILL APPEAR ON SCREEN]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301g | <p>Have you ever heard of emergency contraception?</p> <p>PROBE: As an emergency measure after unprotected sexual intercourse women can take special pills at any time within five days to prevent pregnancy.</p> <p>[NO IMAGE]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301h | <p>Have you ever heard of condoms?</p> <p>PROBE: Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse.</p> <p>[IMAGE OF METHOD WILL APPEAR ON SCREEN]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301i | <p>Have you ever heard of female condoms?</p> <p>PROBE: Women can put a sheath in their vagina before sexual intercourse.</p> <p>[IMAGE OF METHOD WILL APPEAR ON SCREEN]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |

Female Questionnaire

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| 301j | <p>Have you ever heard of the diaphragm?</p> <p>PROBE: Women can place a thin flexible disk in their vagina before sexual intercourse.</p> <p>[IMAGE OF METHOD WILL APPEAR ON SCREEN]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301k | <p>Have you ever heard of foam or jelly as a contraceptive method?</p> <p>PROBE: Women can place a suppository, jelly, or cream in their vagina before sexual intercourse to prevent pregnancy.</p> <p>[IMAGE OF METHOD WILL APPEAR ON SCREEN]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301l | <p>Have you ever heard of the standard days method or Cycle Beads?</p> <p>PROBE: A Woman can use a string of colored beads to know the days she can get pregnant. On the days she can get pregnant, she and her partner use a condom or do not have sexual intercourse.</p> <p>[IMAGE OF METHOD WILL APPEAR ON SCREEN]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301m | <p>Have you ever heard of the Lactational Amenorrhea Method or LAM?</p> <p>[NO DESCRIPTION; NO IMAGE]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301n | <p>Have you ever heard of the rhythm method?</p> <p>PROBE: Women can avoid pregnancy by not having sexual intercourse on the days of the month they think they can get pregnant.</p> <p>[NO IMAGE]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301o | <p>Have you ever heard of the withdrawal method?</p> <p>PROBE: Men can be careful and pull out before climax.</p> <p>[NO IMAGE]</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 301p | <p>Have you ever heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 302a | <p>Are you or your partner currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 210a ≠ 1 AND 009a=1 |

Female Questionnaire

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| 302b | <p>Which method or methods are you using?</p> <p>Probe: Anything else?</p> <p><i>Select all methods mentioned. Be sure to scroll to bottom to see all choices.</i></p> | <p>Female sterilization..... 1/0</p> <p>Male sterilization 1/0</p> <p>Implant..... 1/0</p> <p>IUD 1/0</p> <p>Injectables 1/0</p> <p>Pill..... 1/0</p> <p>Emergency Contraception 1/0</p> <p>Male Condom 1/0</p> <p>Female Condom 1/0</p> <p>Diaphragm 1/0</p> <p>Foam/Jelly 1/0</p> <p>Std. Days/Cycle beads 1/0</p> <p>LAM 1/0</p> <p>Rhythm method 1/0</p> <p>Withdrawal..... 1/0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 302a = 1 |
| CALC CM | <p>CALCULATE: CURRENT METHOD</p> <p>THIS WILL NOT APPEAR ON THE SCREEN</p> <p>ODK will identify the most effective method currently being used by the respondent by selecting the highest method in the choice list</p> | <p>Female sterilization..... 1/0</p> <p>Male sterilization 1/0</p> <p>Implant..... 1/0</p> <p>IUD 1/0</p> <p>Injectables 1/0</p> <p>Pill..... 1/0</p> <p>Emergency Contraception 1/0</p> <p>Male Condom 1/0</p> <p>Female Condom 1/0</p> <p>Diaphragm 1/0</p> <p>Foam/Jelly 1/0</p> <p>Std. Days/Cycle beads 1/0</p> <p>LAM 1/0</p> <p>Rhythm method 1/0</p> <p>Withdrawal..... 1/0</p> <p>No response.....-99</p> | 302a=1 AND 302b ≠ 99 |
| 302c | <p>Are you breastfeeding to delay or avoid becoming pregnant?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No Response..... -99</p> | 302b = LAM |
| IMP= 301a | <p>CHECK FQ302b:</p> <p>CHECK. In question 302b, the respondent mentioned that she had been using implants. Is that correct?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No Response..... -99</p> | 302b=im plants |
| IMP- 301b | <p>How many rods is your implant?</p> | <p>1..... 1</p> <p>2..... 2</p> <p>6..... 6</p> <p>Don't know..... -88</p> <p>No Response..... -99</p> | IMP301 a=1 |
| IMP- 302 | <p>At the visit when the implant was inserted, were you told for how long the implant would protect you from pregnancy?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No Response..... -99</p> | IMP301 a=1 |
| IMP- 303 | <p>How long were you told?</p> <p><i>If you select months or years, you will enter a number for x on the next screen.</i></p> | <p>Months <input type="text"/></p> <p>Years <input type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know..... -88</p> <p>No Response..... -99</p> | IMP302 =1 |

Female Questionnaire

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| 303 | Did the provider tell you or your partner that this method was permanent? | Yes 1 No 0 No response.....-99 | 302b = male or female sterilization |
| TCI_301a | Have you or your partner faced any challenges in obtaining this FP method [CURRENT METHOD]? | Yes 1 No 0 Do not know/ Partner obtains method-88 No response.....-99 | 302a=1 AND ((CALC_CM ≠14, 30, 31, 32) |
| TCI_301b | What challenges have you faced in obtaining this FP method [CURRENT METHOD]? PROBE: Anything else? <i>Do not read options aloud. Select all that apply.</i> | Fear of partner knowing; he opposes use 1/0 Fear of other relatives knowing, as they oppose use 1/0 Unable to leave housework/ work. 1/0 Lack of childcare..... 1/0 High cost of transportation to facility 1/0 Facility far away 1/0 Facility often closed 1/0 High cost of service 1/0 Long waiting times at facility..... 1/0 Periodic stock-outs at facility 1/0 Providers often away 1/0 Unfriendly staff at facility 1/0 Other..... 1/0 No Response.....-99 | TCI_301 =1 |
| 304 | Do you know of a place where you can obtain a method of family planning? | Yes 1 No 0 No response.....-99 | 009a =1 AND 302a ≠ 1 AND IMP-301a=0 |
| 305a | You said that you are not currently using a contraceptive method. Do you think you will use a contraceptive method to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future? | Yes 1 No 0 No response.....-99 | 302a = 0 AND 210a ≠ 1 |
| 305b | Do you think you will use a contraceptive method to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future? | Yes 1 No 0 No response.....-99 | 302a ≠ 1 AND 210a=1 |
| 306a | In the last 12 months, have you ever done something or used a method to delay or avoid getting pregnant? | Yes 1 No 0 No response.....-99 | 210a = 1 OR 302a ≠ 1 |

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| 306b | <p>Which method did you use most recently?</p> <p>Probe: Anything else?</p> <p><i>Select most effective method (highest method on list). Scroll to bottom to see all choices.</i></p> | <p>Female sterilization..... 1/0 Male sterilization 1/0 Implant..... 1/0 IUD 1/0 Injectables 1/0 Pill..... 1/0 Emergency Contraception 1/0 Male Condom 1/0 Female Condom 1/0 Diaphragm 1/0 Foam/Jelly 1/0 Std. Days/Cycle beads 1/0 LAM 1/0 Rhythm method 1/0 Withdrawal..... 1/0 No response.....-99</p> | 306a = 1 |
| 307 | <p>Before you started using [MOST RECENT / CURRENT METHOD], had you discussed the decision to delay or avoid pregnancy with your husband/partner?</p> | <p>Yes 1 No 0 Don't know.....-88 No response -99</p> | 302a = 1 OR 306a = 1 |
| 308 | <p>Would you say that using contraception is mainly your decision, mainly your husband/partner's decision or did you both decide together?</p> | <p>Mainly respondent 1 Mainly husband/partner 2 Joint Decision 3 Other..... 96 No response -99</p> | 302a = 1 OR 306a = 1 |
| TCI_302 | <p>Besides you and your husband/partner, who else influences the decision to use a family planning method?</p> <p>PROBE: Anybody else?</p> <p><i>Do not read options aloud. Select all that apply.</i></p> | <p>Mother 1/0 Mother in law 1/0 Sister(s) 1/0 Sister(s) in law 1/0 Grandmother 1/0 Friend(s) 1/0 Health worker 1/0 Community leader 1/0 Religious leader 1/0 Aunt 1/0 Other relatives 1/0 Other..... 1/0 No one -77 No response -99</p> | 302a = 1 OR 306a = 1 |
| 309a | <p>Since what month and year have you been using [CURRENT METHOD] without stopping?</p> <p><i>Calculate backwards from memorable events if needed.</i></p> <p>Most Recent Birth: [mm-yyyy] Current Marriage: [mm-yyyy]</p> <p><i>Must be before today. Respondent must be at least 10 years old.</i></p> <p><i>Enter Jan 2020 for no response.</i></p> | <p>Month <input type="text"/></p> <p>Year <input type="text"/></p> | 302a=1 |

Female Questionnaire

| | | | |
|--|---|--|----------|
| 309b | <p>When did you stop using your [MOST RECENT METHOD]?</p> <p><i>Please record the date.</i></p> <p><i>The date should be found by calculating backwards from memorable events if needed.</i></p> <p><i>Enter Jan 2020 for no response.</i></p> | <p>Month <input type="text"/></p> <p>Year <input type="text"/></p> | 306a=1 |
| 309c | <p>In what month and year had you started using [MOST RECENT METHOD] before stopping?</p> <p><i>Calculate backwards from memorable events if needed.</i></p> <p>Most Recent Birth: [mm-yyyy] Current Marriage: [mm-yyyy]</p> <p><i>Must be before today. Respondent must be at least 10 years old.</i></p> <p><i>Enter Jan 2020 for no response.</i></p> | <p>Month <input type="text"/></p> <p>Year <input type="text"/></p> | 306a=1 |
| 309d | <p>CHECK: Just to make sure I have this correct, you used [RECENT METHOD] continuously between [START DATE] and [END DATE] without stopping, is that correct?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> | 306a=1 |
| <p>GO BACK TO THE PREVIOUS SCREEN AND PROBE TO DETERMINE THE PERIOD OF MOST RECENT CONTINUOUS USE.</p> <p><i>Suggested probes:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>When was the last time you used [METHOD]?</i> - <i>How long had you been using [METHOD] without stopping</i> | | | 309d = 0 |
| 310 | <p>Why did you stop using your [MOST RECENT METHOD]?</p> | <p>Infrequent sex / husband away..... 1</p> <p>Became pregnant while using 2</p> <p>Wanted to become pregnant 3</p> <p>Husband / partner disapproved 4</p> <p>Wanted more effective method..... 5</p> <p>No method available..... 6</p> <p>Health concerns..... 7</p> <p>Fear of side effects 8</p> <p>Lack of access / too far..... 9</p> <p>Costs too much..... 10</p> <p>Inconvenient to use 11</p> <p>Fatalistic 12</p> <p>Difficult to get pregnant / menopausal..... 13</p> <p>Interferes with body's processes ... 14</p> <p>Other..... 15</p> <p>Don't know -88</p> <p>No response -99</p> | 306a=1 |

Female Questionnaire

| | | | |
|------|---|--|--|
| 311a | <p>You first started using [CURRENT/MOST RECENT METHOD] in [DATE FROM 310a or 310c]. Where did you or your partner get it at that time?</p> <p><i>Scroll to bottom to see all choices.</i></p> | <p><u>Public sector</u> Govt. Hospital/polyclinic 11 Govt. Health center..... 12 Govt. Dispensary 13 Other public 16</p> <p><u>Private medical sector</u> Private hospital/clinic 23 Pharmacy/Chemist 24 Nursing/Maternity home 25 Faith-based, Church, Mission hospital/clinic 21 Family options/FHOK clinic 22 Other private medical sector..... 29</p> <p><u>Other source</u> Shop 51 Mobile clinic 31 Community-based distributor.... 41 Community health worker/CHW 42 Friend / relative 61 Other..... 96 Don't know.....-88 No Response..... -99</p> | <p>((CALC _CM ≠14, 30, 31, 32) OR (& 306b ≠ 14, 30, 31)</p> |
| 311b | <p>Where did you learn how to use [RHYTHM/LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD]?</p> <p><i>Scroll to bottom to see all choices.</i></p> | <p><u>Public sector</u> Govt. Hospital/polyclinic 11 Govt. Health center..... 12 Govt. Dispensary 13 Other public 16</p> <p><u>Private medical sector</u> Private hospital/clinic 23 Pharmacy/Chemist 24 Nursing/Maternity home 25 Faith-based, Church, Mission hospital/clinic 21 Family options/FHOK clinic 22 Other private medical sector..... 29</p> <p><u>Other source</u> Shop 51 Mobile clinic 31 Community-based distributor.... 41 Community health worker/CHW 42 Friend / relative 61 Other..... 96 Don't know.....-88 No Response..... -99</p> | <p>(CALC_ CM =14, or 30) OR 306b = 14 or 30)</p> |

Female Questionnaire

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|---------|---|---|---|
| TCI_303 | <p>Why did you choose the facility where you received your most recent/current FP method?</p> <p>PROBE: Any other reasons?</p> <p><i>Do not read options aloud. Select all that apply.</i></p> | <p>Close to your home 1/0</p> <p>Convenient to your place of work/school..... 1/0</p> <p>Convenient operating hours 1/0</p> <p>You can remain anonymous..... 1/0</p> <p>Good reputation 1/0</p> <p>Staff are discreet/maintain confidentiality 1/0</p> <p>Services are free 1/0</p> <p>It is more affordable..... 1/0</p> <p>Provide good quality services..... 1/0</p> <p>They provide desired services..... 1/0</p> <p>Facility accepts insurance. 1/0</p> <p>Providers treat patients well 1/0</p> <p>Spoke with youth group... 1/0</p> <p>Referred by community health worker 1/0</p> <p>Referred by another provider..... 1/0</p> <p>Referred by a friend/relative 1/0</p> <p>Loudspeaker announcements 1/0</p> <p>Dramas / skits 1/0</p> <p>Other..... 1/0</p> <p>Do not know.....-88</p> <p>No Response.....-99</p> | <p>311a= 11,12, 13,16, 23,24, 25,21, 22,29, 51,31</p> |
| 312a | <p>When you obtained your [MOST RECENT / CURRENT METHOD], were you told by the provider about side effects or problems you might have with a method to delay or avoid pregnancy?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response -99</p> | <p>302b or 306b ≠ 14,30, 31</p> |
| 312b | <p>Were you told what to do if you experienced side effects or problems?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response -99</p> | <p>312a = 1</p> |
| IMP-304 | <p>Were you told where you could go to have the implant removed?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response -99</p> | <p>302a=im plants</p> |
| 313 | <p>At that time, were you told by a family planning provider about methods of family planning other than [MOST RECENT/CURRENT METHOD] that you could use?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>Don't know.....-88</p> <p>No response -99</p> | <p>CALC_ CM or 306b ≠31,32</p> |
| 314a | <p>During that visit, did you obtain the method you wanted to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>No response -99</p> | <p>CALC_ CM or 306b ≠ 14, 30, 31, 32,39</p> |

Female Questionnaire

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|---------|--|---|---|
| 314b | When you began using [LAM/Rhythm] was this the method you wanted to use to delay or avoid getting pregnant? | Yes 1 No 0 No response -99 | CALC _CM or 306b = 14 or 30 |
| 314c | Why didn't you obtain the method you wanted? | Method out of stock that day 1 Method not available at all..... 2 Provider not trained to provide the method..... 3 Provider recommended a different method..... 4 Not eligible for method..... 5 Decided not to adopt a method 6 Too costly 7 Other..... 96 Don't know..... -88 No response -99 | 314a = 0 |
| 315a | During that visit, who made the final decision about what method you got? | You alone 1 Provider 2 Partner 3 You and provider 4 You and partner 5 Other..... 96 Don't know..... -88 No response -99 | CALC _CM _OR 306b ≠14,30, 31 |
| 315b | Who made the final decision to use [LAM/Rhythm]? | You alone 1 Provider 2 Partner 3 You and provider 4 You and partner 5 Other..... 96 Don't know..... -88 No response -99 | CALC _CM _OR 306b = 14 or 30 |
| 316 | Would you return to this provider? Provider: [Type of Provider from Q 311a or 311b] | Yes 1 No 0 Don't know..... -88 No response -99 | 311 ≠ 34 or 96 |
| 317 | Would you refer your relative or friend to this provider / facility? | Yes 1 No 0 Don't know..... -88 No response -99 | 311 ≠ 34 or 96 |
| IMP-305 | In the past 12 months, have you tried to have your current implant removed? | Yes, by a health professional 1 Yes, by a non-health professional ... 2 No 0 No response -99 | 302a=I mplants |

Female Questionnaire

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|---------------------------|
| IMP-306 | <p>Why were you not able to have your implant removed?</p> | <p>Facility not open 1 Qualified provider not available 2 Provider attempted but could not remove the implant.....3 Provider refused4 Cost of removal services5 Travel cost6 Provider counseled against removal..... 7 Told to return on another day 8 Told to go elsewhere 9 Other (specify) <input type="text"/> Don't know-88 No response-99</p> | IMP-306=1 OR 2 |
| 318a | <p>In the last 12 months, have you paid any fees for family planning services (including the most current method)?</p> | <p>Yes 1 No 0</p> | 302a or 306a = 1 |
| 318b | <p>How much did you pay? <i>Enter all prices in Kenyan Shillings. Enter -88 if respondent does not know, -99 for no response.</i></p> | <p>Fee <input type="text"/></p> | 318a = 1 |
| 319 | <p>Have you ever done anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</p> | <p>Yes 1 No 0 No response-99</p> | 306a ≠ 1 |
| 320 | <p>How old were you when you first used a method to delay or avoid getting pregnant? The respondent said she was [age from 102] years old at her last birthday. <i>Enter the age in years. Enter -88 if respondent does not know. Enter -99 if there is no response. Cannot be younger than 9.</i></p> | <p>Age <input type="text"/></p> | 302a=1 OR 306a=1 OR 320=1 |
| 321 | <p>How many living children did you have at that time, if any? Note: the respondent said that she gave birth [number of live births] times in 204. <i>Enter -99 for no response</i></p> | <p>Number <input type="text"/></p> | Age in 320>0 AND 200=1 |

Female Questionnaire

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|
| 322 | <p>Which method did you first use to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</p> <p><i>Do not read the method choices. Be sure to scroll to bottom to see all choices.</i></p> | <p>Female sterilization..... 1/0 Male sterilization 1/0 Implant..... 1/0 IUD 1/0 Injectables 1/0 Pill..... 1/0 Emergency Contraception 1/0 Male Condom 1/0 Female Condom 1/0 Diaphragm 1/0 Foam/Jelly 1/0 Std. Days/Cycle beads 1/0 LAM 1/0 Rhythm method 1/0 Withdrawal..... 1/0 No response.....-99</p> | 319 = 1 |
| 323a | <p>You said that you do not want any / anymore children and that you are not using a method to avoid pregnancy.</p> <p>Can you tell me the reason why you are not using a method to prevent pregnancy?</p> <p>PROBE: Any other reason?</p> <p><i>RECORD ALL REASONS MENTIONED.</i></p> <p><i>Cannot select "Do Not Know" or "No response" with other options.</i></p> <p><i>Cannot select "Not married" if 104 is "Yes, currently married".</i></p> <p><i>Scroll to the bottom to see all choices.</i></p> | <p>Not married..... 1/0 Infrequent sex / not having sex.... 1/0 Menopausal/Hysterectomy 1/0 Subfecund / infecund..... 1/0 Not menstruated since last birth ... 1/0 Breastfeeding 1/0 Husband away for multiple days... 1/0 Up to God / fatalistic 1/0 Respondent opposed 1/0 Husband / partner opposed 1/0 Others opposed 1/0 Religious prohibition 1/0 Knows no method..... 1/0 Knows no source 1/0 Fear of side effects 1/0 Health concerns..... 1/0 Lack of access / too far..... 1/0 Costs too much..... 1/0 Preferred method not available 1/0 No method available..... 1/0 Inconvenient to use 1/0 Interferes with body's processes .. 1/0 Other..... 1/0 Don't know.....-88 No response -99</p> | 306a = 0 AND (212a or 212b > 2 years) |
| 323b | <p>Would you say that not using contraception is mainly your decision, mainly your husband/partner's decision or did you both decide together?</p> | <p>Mainly respondent 1 Mainly husband/partner 2 Joint Decision 3 Other..... 96 No response -99</p> | 306a = 0 |
| TCI_304 | <p>Besides you and your husband/partner, who else influences the decision not to use a family planning method?</p> <p>PROBE: Any other reasons?</p> <p><i>Do not read options aloud. Select all that apply.</i></p> | <p>Mother 1/0 Mother in law 1/0 Sister(s) 1/0 Sister(s) in law 1/0 Grandmother 1/0 Friend(s) 1/0 Health worker 1/0 Community leader 1/0</p> | 306a = 0 |

Female Questionnaire

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|-------------|
| | | Religious leader..... 1/0 Aunt 1/0 Other relatives 1/0 Other..... 1/0 No one -77 No response -99 | |
| 324 | In the last 12 months, were you visited by a community health worker who talked to you about family planning? | Yes 1 No 0 No response -99 | 009a = 1 |
| 325a | In the last 12 months, have you visited a health facility or camp for care for yourself or your children? <i>For any health services</i> | Yes 1 No 0 No response -99 | 009a = 1 |
| 325b | Did any staff member at the health facility speak to you about family planning methods? | Yes 1 No 0 No response -99 | 325a = 1 |
| TCI_305 | Have you attended a community event in the last year where family planning was favorably discussed? | Yes 1 No 0 No response -99 | 009a = 1 |
| TCI_306 | Do you think there are some people within this community who will call you bad names or avoid your company if they knew that you were using a family planning method? | Yes 1 No 0 Do not know..... -88 No response -99 | 009a = 1 |
| TCI_307 | Do you think there are some people within this community who will praise, encourage, or talk favorably about you if they knew that you were using a family planning method? | Yes 1 No 0 Do not know..... -88 No response -99 | 009a = 1 |
| TCI_308 | In the past 12 months, have you heard any of the following people speaking publicly IN FAVOR of family planning? <i>Read all options out loud and select all that apply.</i> <i>Cannot select "None of the above" or "No response" with other options.</i> | Government official (national level)1/0 County/sub-national/local leaders 1/0 Religious leader..... 1/0 None of the above -77 No response -99 | 009a = 1 |
| TCI_309 | In the past 12 months, have you heard any of the following people speaking publicly AGAINST family planning? <i>Read all options out loud and select all that apply.</i> <i>Cannot select "None of the above" or "No response" with other options.</i> | Government official(national level)1/0 County/sub-national/local leaders 1/0 Religious leader..... 1/0 None of the above -77 No response -99 | 009a = 1 |

Female Questionnaire

| | | YES | NO | NR | |
|---|--|--|----|-----|--|
| 326 | In the last few months have you: | | | | 009a = 1 |
| | a. Heard about family planning on the radio? | 1 | 0 | -99 | |
| | b. Seen anything about family planning on the television? | 1 | 0 | -99 | |
| | c. Read about family planning in a newspaper or magazine? | 1 | 0 | -99 | |
| | d. Received a voice or text message about family planning on a mobile phone | 1 | 0 | -99 | |
| | TCI_310. Read about family planning in a brochure, leaflet, or flyer? | 1 | 0 | -99 | |
| | TCI_311. Seen a poster or billboard with a family planning message? | 1 | 0 | -99 | |
| Section 4. Sexual Activity CHECK FOR THE PRESENCE OF OTHERS. BEFORE CONTINUING, MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ENSURE PRIVACY. | | | | | |
| 401a | How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse? <i>The respondent said she was [age from 102] years old at her last birthday.</i> <i>[She has had x live births.]</i> <i>Enter the age in years.</i> <i>Enter -77 if she never had sex.</i> <i>Enter -88 if respondent does not know.</i> <i>Enter -99 for no response.</i> | Age <input style="width: 100px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | | 009a = 1 |
| 401b | You have entered that the respondent was X years old when she first had sexual intercourse. Is this what she said? <i>Go back and correct FQ401a if it is not correct.</i> | Yes 1 No 0 | | | 401a ≥ 0 AND 401a < 10 years and ≠ - 77, -88 or -99 |
| 402 | When was the last time you had sexual intercourse? <i>If less than 12 months ago, answer must be recorded in months, weeks, or days.</i> <i>Enter 0 days for today.</i> <i>You will enter a number for X on the next screen.</i> | _____ days ago _____ weeks ago _____ months ago _____ years ago | | | 401a ≠ -77 |

Female Questionnaire

| Section 6- Menstrual Hygiene | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| <i>Now I'm going to ask you about menstrual hygiene management. This includes the use of absorbent materials; access to a private, clean, safe space; washing as required; and a place to dispose used materials.</i> | | | |
| 601 | <p>The last time you had your period, where are all the places where you changed, washed, dried, or disposed of used sanitary materials?</p> <p>PROBE: Anywhere else?</p> <p><i>Do not read options aloud. Select all that apply.</i></p> | <p>[Main sanitation facility from HQ... 1/0 Other household sanitation facility 1/0 Sanitation facilities at school 1/0 Sanitation facilities at work 1/0 Other public sanitation facility 1/0 Sleeping area/bedroom 1/0 Backyard..... 1/0 No facility/Bush/Field 1/0 Other..... 1/0 No response -99</p> | 209: LMP<3 months ago |
| 602a | <p>Where do you most often change your used pads, cloths, or other sanitary materials? Only record respondent's time; not anyone else's time.</p> <p><i>[ODK will only display the options selected in 601]</i></p> | <p>[Main sanitation facility from HQ... 1/0 Other household sanitation facility 1/0 Sanitation facilities at school 1/0 Sanitation facilities at work 1/0 Other public sanitation facility 1/0 Sleeping area/bedroom 1/0 Backyard..... 1/0 No facility/Bush/Field 1/0 Other..... 1/0 No response -99</p> | More than 1 option selecte d in 601 |
| 602b | <p>While managing your menstrual hygiene, was this place:</p> <p>Main place: [Selection from 601 or 602]</p> <p><i>Read each option aloud and select if yes.</i></p> | <p>Clean? 1/0 Private? 1/0 Safe? 1/0 Able to be locked? 1/0 Supplied with clean water?..... 1/0 Supplied with soap? 1/0 None of the above -77 No response -99</p> | 601≠- 99 nor null and 602≠- 99 nor null |
| 603 | <p>During your last menstrual period, what did you use to collect or absorb your menstrual blood?</p> <p>PROBE: Anything else?</p> <p><i>Do not read options aloud. Select all that apply.</i></p> | <p>Reusable materials Cloth/Pieces of fabric 1/0 Cotton wool 1/0 Sanitary pads 1/0 Foam (from a mattress or other material) 1/0 Other 1/0 Disposable materials Tampons 1/0 Toilet paper 1/0 Paper (newspaper, pages from books)..... 1/0 Natural materials (mud, dung, leaves)..... 1/0 No materials used..... -77 No response -99</p> | 009a = 1 |
| 604a | <p>Did you wash and reuse pads, cloths, or other sanitary materials during your last menstrual period?</p> | <p>Yes 1 No 0 No response -99</p> | 603=Re usable material s |

Female Questionnaire

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|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| 604b | During your last menstrual period, were the sanitary materials that you washed and reused completely dried before each reuse? | Yes 1 No 0 No response -99 | 604a=1 |
| 605 | You mentioned that you used [RESPONSES FROM FQ603] during your last menstrual period. Where did you dispose of these materials after use? PROBE: Anywhere else? <i>Do not read options aloud. Select all that apply.</i> | Flush toilet 1/0 Latrine..... 1/0 Waste bin/Trash bag 1/0 Burning 1/0 Bush/Field..... 1/0 Other..... 1/0 No response -99 | 603=Disposable materials OR 604=0 |
| 606 | Is there anything else that would help you manage your menstrual period that you do not usually have? PROBE: Anything else? <i>Hints: Could include resources, materials, changes to your environment, etc. Do not read options aloud.</i> | I have all I need 1/0 Clean water 1/0 Soap 1/0 Clean absorbent materials..... 1/0 A private place 1/0 A place where I feel safe 1/0 More knowledge 1/0 A place to buy clean absorbent materials..... 1/0 A place to dry used materials 1/0 A place to dispose used materials 1/0 Money..... 1/0 Pain medication 1/0 Other..... 1/0 No response -99 | 009a=1 |
| END OF SURVEY Thank the respondent for her time <i>The respondent is finished, but there are still 3 more questions for you to complete outside the home.</i> | | | |
| 095 | Location <i>Take a GPS point near the entrance to the household. Record location when the accuracy is smaller than 6m. GPS coordinates can only be collected when outside.</i> | LOCATION | Always |
| 096 | How many times have you visited this household to interview this female respondent? | 1 st time 1 2 nd time 2 3 rd time..... 3 | Always |
| 097 | In what language was this interview conducted? | English..... 1 Kiswahili..... 2 Other..... 96 | 009a=1 |
| 098 | Questionnaire result <i>Record the result of the Female Questionnaire</i> | Completed 1 Not at home 2 Postponed 3 Refused 4 Partly completed..... 5 Incapacitated 6 | Always |